

# Cardinham Parish Council

## Internal Audit Report

Year Ended 31<sup>st</sup> March 2025

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**Prepared by:** Aalgaard Renshaw Business Solutions Ltd

**Date of Interim Visit:** n/a

**Date of Final Inspection:** 12<sup>th</sup> June 2025

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## **Internal Audit Regulation**

*All town and parish Councils are required, by the provisions set out in **The Audit Commission Act 1998** and **Accounts and Audit Regulations** (issued from time to time under the Act) to arrange for an independent internal audit examination, to be undertaken in respect of the authority's accounting records and system of internal control. The conclusions of the said examinations are, thereafter, reported at Section 4 of the authority's Annual Return for the relevant year.*

*Internal auditing is defined as "an independent, objective assurance and consulting activity designed to add value and improve an organisation's operations. It helps an organisation accomplish its' objectives by bringing a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes."*

*Aalgaard Renshaw Business Solutions Ltd was appointed as the Internal Auditor by Cardinham Parish Council, for the Municipal Year 2024/25*

*The Internal Audit Review was undertaken after the year end. This audit included compliance and substantive testing to ensure that the control objectives are being met.*

*The Audit does not guarantee that the accounting records are free from fraud or error.*

*This report details the scope of the assessment undertaken in relation to Cardinham Parish Council for the 2024/25 financial year. This assessment was undertaken on 12<sup>th</sup> June 2025.*

## **Methodology**

*When undertaking the Internal Audit for the financial year 2024/25 regard has been given to the materiality of the authority's transactions and the potential for mis-recording or misinterpreting the same in year- end Statement of Accounts/ Annual Return.*

*Aalgaard Renshaw Business Solutions Ltd operates an investigatory programme, designed to provide the requisite level of assurance that the audited authority has appropriate and robust financial processes in situ, which ensure that transactions are enacted with both efficacy and integrity and which provide a reasonable probability that any material errors, or possible abuses of organisational, or national, regulatory frameworks are easily identifiable.*

*The Internal Audit programme applied by Aalgaard Renshaw Business Solutions Ltd also facilitates the completion of the Internal Audit Report, which forms part of the authority's Annual Return document.*

## **Observations and Conclusion**

*Having undertaken a comprehensive Internal Audit of Cardinham Parish Council's accounting records and system of internal control, we have concluded that, based on our inspection, the Parish Council has maintained an effective and accurate system of internal control arrangements for the accounting period 2024/25.*

*The Parish Council's 'Internal Audit Report', part 4 of the Annual Return, has been duly completed and signed. We are of the firm opinion that the control objectives set out in that report have been achieved within the financial year to a high standard and thereby easily meets the needs of the Council.*

## **Acknowledgement**

*Aalgaard Renshaw Business Solutions Ltd would like to take this opportunity to thank the Members of Cardinham Parish Council for their instruction to undertake their Internal Audit. Thank you to the Clerk/RFO, Jo Wilson for her co-operation.*

*It is the opinion of the Internal Auditors that that this is a well-run, and effective Parish Council, which benefits from the service of an efficient, and professional, Clerk.*

*Jacquelyn Deskett*

*Aalgaard Renshaw Business Solutions Ltd*

## Overview of Council and Corporate Governance Statement

Terms of Engagement		Ref	Notes
1.	Review Terms of Engagement; confirm that engagement is appropriate to this financial year.	n/a	Engagement by Email; 25 <sup>th</sup> February 2025
2.	Confirm the professional independence and competence questionnaire has been completed and agreed with the client.		N/A
3.	Agree Internal Audit fee with client.	n/a	Agreed a cost of £125.00 (plus VAT).
4.	Agree attendance date.	n/a	Agreed by telephone; work undertaken June 2025.

Planning Notes		Ref	Notes
5.	Number of Electors	n/a	Circa: 498
6.	Precept sum	Minutes	£10,000.00
7.	Other Income (Total)	n/a	£6,176.00
8.	Key Personnel	n/a	Miss Jo Wilson, Parish Clerk & RFO
9.	Type of Manual Accounting in Place	n/a	Accounting is reported on an Excel Spreadsheet which is clear and easy to follow.
10.	Any significant changes to staff/ procedures since previous Internal Audit?	n/a	No.
11.	Are there any matters arising from the last Internal Audit and/ or Management Letter?	n/a	No.
12.	Have there been any matters arising from discussions with Council, including whether there is any evidence of fraud/ material mis-statement?	n/a	No.
13.	Key high risk/ expected problem areas	n/a	None identified.

<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i>
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## Corporate Governance Statement

Area	Response (please provide detail below or on supplementary pages)
<p>Please confirm whether or not Standing Orders and Financial Regulations are in place.</p> <p>If so, when were they last updated and formally adopted by the Council?</p> <p>(Please provide an electronic copy of both).</p>	<p>Both Standing Orders and Financial Regulations have been viewed and it is noted that they were discussed and readopted at the Parish Council meeting held on 21st May 2024 (minute references 094/24 refers).</p>
<p>Where original minutes are not provided for our examination, please confirm that each page of the master copy is signed or initialed by the Chairman at the subsequent meeting when they are approved.</p>	<p>Original Minutes were provided and are shown to be signed in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Local Government Act 1972; Schedule 12. Para 41(1).</p>
<p>Does the Council meet the criteria for adoption of the General Power of Competence and, if so, has it been adopted. Please confirm minute reference and date.</p> <p>If reliance is still placed on S.137, etc., when considering the approval of grants and donations to local (and other) bodies, are the relevant powers considered and formally minuted?</p> <p>Where detail of powers relied on is only set out on an agenda paper, please provide an example.</p>	<p>No.</p> <p>N/A.</p>
<p>Please confirm that all internal and external audit reports are presented to and agreed by members, also with agreement on the actions to be taken to address any issues identified. Again, please provide detail of the relevant meeting and minute reference.</p>	<p>Yes, the Internal Audit Report was considered by Members at the Parish Council Meeting held on 18<sup>th</sup> June 2024 (Minute Reference 116/24 refers).</p> <p>The Parish Council declared itself, therefore, the External Audit was not discussed.</p>
<p>Has the Council reviewed an updated version of the financial risk assessment and formally approved its re-adoption (Governance and Accountability Manual – 2014 refers)</p>	<p>The last update was at the Parish Council Meeting held on 18<sup>th</sup> April 2023 (Minute reference 064 /23 refers).</p>
<p>When approving payments for release, do those members signing cheques examine and sign / initial individual invoices. Please provide a brief description of the approval process from receipt of invoice through to release of funds, on a separate sheet.</p>	<p>A schedule of payments is circulated to all councillors before each monthly meeting. It is discussed and approved for payment at the meeting. Any Bacs payments are made at the end of the meeting</p>
<p>Are all individual payments by direct debit, bankers' standing order or internet, if in use, similarly examined and approved for payment by members? Please provide detail of the controls in</p>	<p>Payments that are made by cheque, the stubs are installed by two Councillors. The Parish Council added an additional Treasurers Account with Lloyds during this financial year to facilitate BACS payments.</p>

place over such payments, where different to those for cheque payments.	
Does the Council / a nominated member review the detail of bank reconciliations routinely throughout the year and verify detail to underlying cashbooks and bank statements (Governance and Accountability manual refers)	The Clerk circulates a Bank reconciliation and Bank statement to all Members each month – this is then signed by the Chair.
Please provide a brief description of the approach taken to the preparation and approval of the Annual Budget and Precept.	Income and expenditure are considered together with the bank balance. The draft budget is prepared and circulated to all Councillors before the November meeting. Any amendments from the November meeting are then included in the final budget, which is circulated before the December meeting, checked again at the December meeting then approved.
Does the Council formally consider and approve the level of reserves (General and Earmarked Funds) to be carried forward to the next financial year?	Yes, these are shown as a forecast earmarked reserves (EMR) totaling £11,407.48 as at 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2025.
Has a physical examination / verification of the Councils stock of assets been undertaken recently? If so, when and by whom?	The asset register is updated yearly.
Are asset values based on purchase cost net of VAT (where known)? Where detail of the purchase cost is unknown, asset values should be reported on the Annual Return at the same value as the previous year, except where new assets are acquired or disposed of.	Where known, cost.
Does the Council act as Sole or Custodial trustees of any charitable funds? If so, are the transactions excluded from the Annual Return financial detail at Section 2?	No.

<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i>
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## Professional Independence and Competence Questionnaire

The internal audit function must be sufficiently independent from the management of financial controls and procedures of the council which are the subject of review. The person or persons carrying out internal audit must be competent to carry out the role in a way that meets the business needs of the council. The two key principles, which councils must follow in setting up their internal audit function are; **independence and competence**.

<b>Independence</b>	
Do you have any specific reliance on the fee to be earned from this assignment	No
<b>Overdue fees</b>	
Does the client/group of clients owe the firm any money which exceeds our normal credit terms?	No
<b>Litigation</b>	
Is there any actual or anticipated litigation between us and the client in relation to fees, audit work or other work?	No
<b>Associated firms</b>	
Are you or your staff associated with any other practice or organisation which has had any dealings with the client council?	No
<b>Family or other personal relationships</b>	
Do you or any of your staff have personal or family connections with the council or its officers?	No
<b>Mutual business interest</b>	
Do you or any of your staff have any mutual business interests with the client or with an officer or employee of the client?	No
<b>Financial involvement</b>	
Do you or your staff, or anyone closely related to you or any of your staff, have any financial involvement in the client in respect of the following:	
Any beneficial interest in shares or other investments?	No
Any loans or guarantees?	No
<b>Goods and services: hospitality</b>	
Have you or any of your staff accepted materials, goods or services on favourable terms or received undue hospitality from the council?	No
<b>Ex-partners or senior staff</b>	
Has any senior officer of the council been a partner or senior employee of the practice?	No
Is the partner or any senior employee on the audit team in negotiations to join the client?	No
<b>Long association</b>	
Have you been acting for more than 10 years? If yes, then consider rotation/engagement quality review.	No
<b>Provision of other services</b>	
Do we provide any of the following services to the client:-	
Accounting services, book-keeping or payroll services	No
Staff secondments	No

IT services where we are involved in the design, provision or implementation of systems	No
Specialist valuations which are included in the accounts	No
Tax compliance work or tax planning	No

## Section 1 – Maintenance of Accounting Records & Bank Reconciliations

### Internal Control Objectives

	Control Objective	Comments
A	Has the RFO been appointed with specific duties? (S.151 LGA 1972)	Yes, the Clerk has a standard NALC contract.
B	Appropriate records of account have been properly kept throughout the year	The Council's Financial regulations confirm that a proposed contract for the supply of goods, materials, services and the execution of works with an estimated value of less than £25,000 shall be procured on the basis of a formal tender as summarised in Financial Regulation NO 10.1 (b).
C	Closing Cashbook Balance	The Parish Council has the following accounts: Barclays Community Barclays Business Premium N S & I Investment Account An additional Treasurers Account with Lloyds has been set up during this financial year. The total sum of the 4 accounts is £17,032.18
D	Formal, year-end, Bank Reconciliations were carried out.	Yes, this is clearly documented and easy to follow from the Excel spreadsheet.

## 2. Review of Corporate Governance

	Control Objective	Comments
E	There are appropriate governance arrangements in place to help ensure compliance with extant legislation and that no decisions are taken that may result in unlawful, or unbudgeted costs.	It is noted that the Council has prepared and adopted both Standing Orders (S/O's) and Financial Regulations (F/R's)
F	The Council's Financial Regulations have been met, payments were supported by invoices, expenditure was approved and VAT was appropriately accounted for.	A sample of payments were examined. All had been processed appropriately and were in accordance with the terms and conditions set out in the Council's Financial Regulations
G	Procurement	The Council's Financial regulations confirm that a proposed contract for the supply of goods, materials, services and the execution of works with an estimated value of less than £25,000 shall be procured on the basis of a formal tender as summarised in Financial Regulation NO 10.1 (b).
H	Clarity of Records	Financial Records were easy to find and follow; filed in an appropriate manner and; appeared to be complete and fit for purpose.
I	Precept Setting 2025-26	It is noted that the Council discussed and considered the first draft Budget at the Parish council meeting held on 19 <sup>th</sup> November 2024 (Minute reference 208/24 refers). This was then reviewed and agreed at the Parish Council meeting held on 17 <sup>th</sup> December 2024 Minute

	reference 225/24 refers). The Precept was set at £12,000.
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<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i>
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### 3. Review of Expenditure

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
J	Payments	All payments are supported by Invoices. Authorised and Minuted under 'Finance'
K	Procurement of services above the 'de minimis' Amount	N/A
L	VAT	It is noted that a claim for the period April 2022 to January 2025 has been submitted for the sum of £2,824.74.
M	S.137 Expenditure (LGA 1972)	£250 given to Cornwall Hospice Care in March 2025 (Minute reference 049/25 refers).
N	Petty cash payments were properly supported by receipts, expenditure was approved and VAT appropriately accounted for	The Parish Council does not hold Petty Cash.
O	Clerk's Expenditure	This is clearly evidenced on the monthly payment schedule and supported by invoices.

<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i>
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### 4. Review of Income

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
P	The annual precept requirement resulted from an adequate budgetary process; progress against the budget was regularly monitored; and reserves were appropriate	Yes. There is a clear record of Budget versus actual throughout the year, this is presented to full Council.
Q	Expected income was fully received, based on correct prices, properly recorded and promptly banked, with VAT appropriately accounted for.	Yes.
R	Are there any significant, unexplained, variances from the budget?	No.

<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory – no issues identified</i>
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### 5. Review of Capital Budgeting

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
S	Sale of fixed assets	None sold in this Financial Year.
T	Use of income from sales (de minimis £10,000)	N/A
U	Capital Expenditure	There has been no significant expenditure during this Financial Year.
V	Long-term capital budget/ rolling capital schemes	No.
W	Capital budget review (annually) date	No.

<b>Observations</b>	<b><i>Satisfactory – no issues identified</i></b>
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## 6. Review of Employment Arrangements

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
X	Each employee has been issued with a contract of employment, with clear terms and conditions	Yes, The Clerk has been issued with a standard NALC contract.
Y	Salaries paid agreed with those approved by the Council	Yes.
Z	Are all employees in a registered pension scheme/ have all employees been offered the opportunity to enrol in a work pension scheme	The Clerk/RFO is not registered in the NEST pension scheme. Re-enrolment and re declaration as requested by the Pension Regulator took place as legally required.
AA	Are other payments made to employees reasonable and approved by the Council	Yes, they are and all clearly documented.
AB	Have PAYE / NIC been properly operated by the Council as an employer	Yes, the Clerk does not pay National Insurance but does pay Tax. This is reported through the “Basic Payroll Tools” System
AC	Does the Council have current, appropriate Employer Liability Insurance?	Yes – Cover provided by Zurich Municipal Policy No. YLL-2720853623 – copy viewed.

<b>Observations</b>	<b><i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i></b>
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## 7. Risk Management Arrangements

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
AD	Does a review of the minutes identify any unusual financial activity?	None identified.
AE	Do the minutes record the Council carrying out an annual risk assessment?	Yes, this was updated and re adopted at the Parish Council meeting held on 18 <sup>th</sup> April 2023 (Minute reference 064/23 refers).
AF	Is insurance cover current, appropriate and adequate?	The Fidelity Guarantee (£100,000 limit) is Index Linked and deemed appropriate for a Council with an annual precept of £10,000.
AG	Is the Fidelity Guarantee appropriate and has it been reviewed?	The Fidelity Guarantee (£100,000 limit) is Index Linked and deemed appropriate for a Council with an annual precept of £10,000.
AH	Are internal control systems documented and regularly reviewed?	Yes.
AI	Has the Council carried out a review of the effectiveness of internal auditing during the year?	Nothing identified.
AJ	Has appropriate action been taken regarding matters raised in reports from Internal Audit?	Not required.
AK	Have adequate measures and steps been put in place in respect of GDPR.	Yes.

<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i>
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## 8. Asset Register

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
AL	Does the Council maintain a register of all material assets owned, or in its care?	Yes, a clear and comprehensive register is updated yearly.
AM	Are the assets and investments register up to date?	Yes, the 2024/25 register shows a total value of £14,015.10
AN	Have dates of acquisitions been noted?	Yes.
AO	Is a life estimate recorded?	No.
AP	Has the location of the item been recorded?	Yes
AQ	Have costs of acquisitions and enhancement been recorded?	Yes
AR	Have dates of upgrade and disposal been noted?	Yes
AS	Do asset insurance valuations agree with those in the asset register?	N/A

## 9. Investments and Loans

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
AT	Have all excess balances been appropriately and prudently invested in appropriate accounts for safeguarding? (LGA 2003 and guidance issued by the Secretary of State).	N/A
AU	Does the Council have, documented and approved, appropriate recovery actions for unpaid debts/ writing off, of irrecoverable debts process/ debt monitoring arrangements in place?	No

## 10. Audit Notices and Annual Return

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
AV	When were these advertised to the public?	All published in accordance with required regulations

<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i>
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## 11. Transparency

	<b>Control Objective</b>	<b>Comment</b>
AW	Publication Method of Agendas/ Minutes	Website - Complete
AX	Publication of Annual Governance Statement	Website - Complete
AY	Public Meeting date	15 <sup>th</sup> May 2024
AZ	List of Council Members and their responsibilities	Website - Complete
ABA	Councillors Code of Conduct/ Complaints	Website - Complete

ABB	Financial Regulations/ Standing Orders	Website - Complete
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<b>Observations</b>	<i>Satisfactory no issues identified</i>
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<b>Recommendations</b>	<i>None.</i>
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